A descriptive review on patient medication history interview

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A R T I C L E I N F O

Article history:
Received 22.12.2020
Accepted 01.02.2021
Published 15.02.2021

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https://doi.org/
10.37022/wjcmpr.vi.163

Produced By
South Asian Academic
Publications

P A T I E N T M E D I C A T I O N H I S T O R Y I N T E R V I E W:

A medication history is a detailed, accurate and complete account of all prescribed and non-prescribed medications that a patient had taken or is currently taking prior to a newly initiated institutionalized or ambulatory care. It provides valuable insights into patients’ allergic tendencies, adherence to pharmacological and non-pharmacological treatments, social drug use and probable self-medication with complementary and alternative medicines. Interviewing a patient in collecting the data medical history is called medication history interview [1, 2].

Goals of Patient medication history interview:
The goal of medication history interview is to obtain information on aspects of drug use that may assist in overall care of patient [3].

The information gathered can be utilized to:

- Compare medication profiles with the medication administration record and investigate the discrepancies.
- Verify medication history taken by other staffs and provide additional information where appropriate.
- Document allergies and adverse reactions.
- Screen for drug interactions.
- Assess patient medication compliance.
- Assess the evidence of drug abuse.
- Appraise the drug administration techniques.
- Examine the needs for medication aids.
- Document patient-initiated medication administration.

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Importance of accurate Patient drug history in patient medication history interview [3]:

- Medication histories are important in preventing prescription errors and consequent risks to patients.
- Apart from preventing prescription errors, accurate medication histories are also useful in detecting drug-related pathology or changes in clinical signs that may be the result of drug therapy.
- A good medication history should encompass all currently and recently prescribed drugs, previous adverse drug reactions including hypersensitivity reactions, any over-the-counter medications, including herbal or alternative medicines, and adherence to therapy for the better health care plan.
- A full medication history.
- Identifies patients' needs.
- Explores the patient's perspective of illness and its treatment (needs and concerns) What is to be documented? To review current medical treatment and identify suitable additional treatments, medical professionals will require complete and reliable medication history.

Information Recorded during patient medication history interview:
The following information is commonly recorded [4]:

- Currently or recently prescribed medicines.
- OTC medication.
- Vaccinations.
- Alternative or traditional remedies.
- Description of reaction and allergies to medicines.
- Medicines found to be ineffective.
- Adherence to past treatment courses and the use of adherence aids.

THE PATIENT & THE PHARMACISTS

1. Drug Information
2. Medication History Interview
3. Medication Order Review
4. Patient Monitoring
5. Patient Counseling

Fig 01: Representing the detailed process involved in achievement of desired therapeutic outcomes

Interviewing the client/patient during medication history interview:

- Introduce yourself.
- Inform client of reason for you being there.
- Inform client of importance of maintaining a current medication list in chart Information sources.

QUESTIONS to ASK to patient during medication history interview [6–10]:

- Which community pharmacy do you use?
- Any allergies to medications and what was the reaction?
- Which medications are you currently taking?
- The name of the medication?
- The dosage form?
The Medical Interview Model

- The amount (specifically the dose)?
- How are they taking it (by which route)?
- How many times a day?
- Any specific times?
- For what reason (if not known or obvious)?
- What prescription medications are you taking on a regular or as needed basis?
- What over the counter (non-prescription) medications are you taking on a regular or as needed basis?
- What herbal or natural medicines are you taking on a regular or as needed basis?
- What vitamins or other supplements are you taking?

PATIENT MEDICATION HISTORY INTERVIEW FORM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date: <strong>/__<strong>/</strong></strong>__</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NAME: ______________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Name: ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age: ________ ______</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- How did you hear about this clinic?
- Describe briefly your present symptoms:

- Please list the names of other practitioners you have seen for this problem:

Psychiatric Hospitalizations (include where, when, & for what reason):

- Have you ever had ECT?
- Have you had psychotherapy?
The patient medication history interview is an important step that needed to be carried out in effective manner as it aids in promotion of desired therapeutic outcome in the field of therapeutic management of various disorders/diseases. We hope the present review will greatly helpful for the quick and easy reference of how to conduct the patient medication history interview and further involved in providing a clear picture of its importance in achievement of desired therapeutic outcomes.

**Author Contribution**
All authors Contributed Equally.

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